

13.0 GASTROINTESTINAL DRUGS**13.1 ANTACIDS**

*aluminum hydroxide +
magnesium
hydroxide*

Oral: 225 mg aluminum hydroxide +
200 mg magnesium hydroxide
per 5 mL suspension,
60 mL, 120 mL, 180 mL,
250 mL and 355 mL

aluminum hydroxide

Oral: 600 mg/5 mL gel, 240 mL
(for use of not more
than 15 days).

13.2 ANTICHOLINERGICS

ATROPINE

Oral: 600 mcg (equiv. to 500 mcg atropine)
tablet (as sulfate)

Inj.: 600 mcg/mL, 500 mcg/mL and
1 mg/mL, 1 mL ampul
(IM, IV, SC) (as sulfate)

*DICYCLOVERINE
(dicyclomine)*

Oral: 10 mg tablet (as hydrochloride)
10 mg/5 mL syrup, 30 mL, 60 mL
and 120 mL (as hydrochloride)

hyoscine

Oral: 10 mg tablet (as N-butyl bromide)
5 mg/5 mL syrup, 60 mL
(as N-butyl bromide)

Inj.: 20 mg/mL, 1 mL ampul (IM, IV, SC)
(as N-butyl bromide)
500 mcg/mL, 1 mL ampul (IM, IV)
(as hydrobromide)
200 mcg/mL, 1 mL ampul (IM, IV)
(as hydrobromide)

13.3 ANTIEMETICS (See also 13.13 Gastro-Kinetic Drugs and 1.6 Antivertigo)

ondansetron
(for antineoplastic-
induced emesis)

Oral: 8 mg tablet
(as hydrochloride dihydrate)

Inj.: 2 mg/mL, 2 mL and 4 mL ampul
(IM, IV) (as hydrochloride)

13.4 ANTIMOTILITY

loperamide

Oral: 2 mg capsule (as hydrochloride)
(N.B. not for infants
and children)

- *tsaang gubat*
[*Carmona retusa*
(Vahl) Masam (Fam.
Boraginaceae)]

Oral: 250 mg tablet

- 13.5 ANTI - *H. pylori* (in conjunction with proton pump inhibitor)
(see 3.1.14)

13.6 FOR BILE ACID MALABSORPTION

colestyramine

Oral: powder, 4 g sachet

13.7 BILE SALTS

*URSODEOXYCHOLIC ACID*Oral: 250 mg capsule
100 mg and 200 mg tablet
(N.B. for primary biliary cirrhosis)

13.8 BOWEL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY

mesalazine (1)Oral: 250 mg tablet
250 mg and 500 mg enteric
coated tablet
500 mg enteric slow release tablet
Rectal: 250 mg and 1 g suppository

13.9 CYTOPROTECTORS

*SUCRALFATE*Oral: 500 mg and 1 g tablet
1 g/5 mL gel, sachet

13.10 DIRECT SMOOTH MUSCLE RELAXANT

mebeverine

Oral: 100 mg tablet (as hydrochloride)

13.11 H₂ RECEPTOR ANTAGONISTS*RANITIDINE*Oral: 150 mg and 300 mg tablet (as base
and as hydrochloride)
150 mg and 300 mg effervescent
tablet (as hydrochloride)
75 mg tablet (as base and
as hydrochloride)
75 mg/5 mL syrup, 60 mL and 150 mL
(as hydrochloride)
Inj.: 25 mg/mL, 2 mL ampul
(IM, IV, IV Infusion)
(as hydrochloride)

cimetidine

Oral: 200 mg, 400 mg and 800 mg tablet
100 mg/5 mL liquid, 30 mL, 60 mL,
100 mL and 120 mL

Inj.: 100 mg/mL, 2 mL ampul
(IM, IV, IV Infusion)
150 mg/mL, 2 mL ampul
(IM, IV, IV Infusion)

famotidine

Oral: 10 mg, 20 mg and 40 mg tablet
20 mg/5 mL powder for
suspension, 60 mL

Inj.: 10 mg/mL, 2 mL ampul/vial (IM, IV)
lyophilized powder, 20 mg vial (IV)

nizatidine

Oral: 150 mg and 300 mg capsule
Inj.: 25 mg/mL, 4 mL ampul (IV only)

13.12 LAXATIVES / CATHARTICS

bisacodyl

Oral: 5 mg tablet
5 mg delayed release tablet

Rectal: 5 mg (children) and 10 mg (adult)
suppository

castor oil

Oral: USP grade

glycerol
(*glycerin*)

Rectal: 2 g and 2.5 g suppository

lactulose
(for hepatic
encephalopathy)

Oral: 3.3 g/5 mL (66%) syrup, 120 mL
and 200 mL

standard senna
concentrate

Oral: 187 mg tablet and 374 mg tablet
337 mcg/3 g granules, 30 g bottle

13.13 GASTRO-KINETICS (PROKINETICS)

domperidone

Oral: 10 mg tablet
1 mg/mL suspension, 30 mL
and 60 mL

metoclopramide

Oral: 10 mg tablet (as hydrochloride)
5 mg/5 mL syrup, 60 mL
(as base and as hydrochloride)

Inj.: 5 mg/mL, 2 mL and 3 mL ampul
(IM, IV) (as base and
as hydrochloride)

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| <i>cimetidine</i> | Oral: 200 mg, 400 mg and 800 mg tablet 100 mg/5 mL liquid, 30 mL, 60 mL, 100 mL and 120 mL Inj.: 100 mg/mL, 2 mL ampul (IM, IV, IV Infusion) 150 mg/mL, 2 mL ampul (IM, IV, IV Infusion) |
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| <i>famotidine</i> | Oral: 10 mg, 20 mg and 40 mg tablet 20 mg/5 mL powder for suspension, 60 mL Inj.: 10 mg/mL, 2 mL ampul/vial (IM, IV) lyophilized powder, 20 mg vial (IV) |
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| <i>nizatidine</i> | Oral: 150 mg and 300 mg capsule Inj.: 25 mg/mL, 4 mL ampul (IV only) |
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13.12 LAXATIVES / CATHARTICS

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| <i>bisacodyl</i> | Oral: 5 mg tablet 5 mg delayed release tablet Rectal: 5 mg (children) and 10 mg (adult) suppository |
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| <i>castor oil</i> | Oral: USP grade |
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| <i>glycerol</i> (<i>glycerin</i>) | Rectal: 2 g and 2.5 g suppository |
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| <i>lactulose</i> (for hepatic encephalopathy) | Oral: 3.3 g/5 mL (66%) syrup, 120 mL and 200 mL |
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| <i>standard senna</i> <i>concentrate</i> | Oral: 187 mg tablet and 374 mg tablet 337 mcg/3 g granules, 30 g bottle |
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13.13 GASTRO-KINETICS (PROKINETICS)

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| <i>domperidone</i> | Oral: 10 mg tablet 1 mg/mL suspension, 30 mL and 60 mL |
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| <i>metoclopramide</i> | Oral: 10 mg tablet (as hydrochloride) 5 mg/5 mL syrup, 60 mL (as base and as hydrochloride) Inj.: 5 mg/mL, 2 mL and 3 mL ampul (IM, IV) (as base and as hydrochloride) |
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13.14 PROTON PUMP (H⁺-K⁺ ATPase) INHIBITORS*OMEPRAZOLE*

Oral: 10 mg, 20 mg and 40 mg capsule

Inj.: powder, 40 mg vial + 10 mL solvent
ampul (IV)*lansoprazole*

Oral: 15 mg and 30 mg capsule

13.15 HEMOSTATIC AGENTS FOR ESOPHAGEAL VARICES*octreotide* (1, 2)Inj.: 100 mcg/mL and 500 mcg/mL, 1 mL
ampul (IV Infusion, SC)
(as acetate)*somatostatin* (1, 2)Inj.: 250 mcg and 3 mg ampul/vial
(IV, IV Infusion)